



COMMUNITY HEALTH PROFILE 2015



Yellowstone County



Public Health and Safety Division



Healthy People. Healthy Communities.

Department of Public Health & Human Services

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Methods

Methods for all data analyses are in a separate document, “Health Profile Methodology.”

Demographic Information^a

	Yellowstone County	Montana
Population, Census, April 1, 2010	147,972	989,415
Population estimates, July 1, 2014	155,634	1,023,579
Population, percent change April 1, 2010–July 1, 2014	5.2%	3.5%
Persons under 5 years, July 1, 2013	6.5%	6.0%
Persons under 18 years, July 1, 2013	23.6%	22.1%
Persons 65 years and over, July 1, 2013	15.0%	16.2%
Female persons, July 1, 2013	51.0%	49.8%
White alone, July 1, 2013	91.5%	89.5%
Black or African American alone, July 1, 2013	0.8%	0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, July 1, 2013	4.3%	6.5%
Asian alone, July 1, 2013	0.7%	0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, July 1, 2013	0.1%	0.1%
Two or more races, July 1, 2013	2.7%	2.5%
Hispanic or Latino, July 1, 2013	5.1%	3.3%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, July 1, 2013	87.4%	87.0%
Foreign born persons, 2009–2013	1.7%	2.0%
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years+, 2009–2013	4.0%	4.4%

^aZ Value greater than zero but less than half unit of measure shown.

Data from <http://quickfacts.census.gov/>

Demographic Information^a

	Yellowstone County	Montana
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2009–2013	92.3%	92.1%
Bachelor’s degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2009–2013	28.7%	28.7%
Veterans, 2009–2013	13,513	94,404
With a disability, under age 65 years, 2009–2013	9.3%	9.0%
Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16 years+, 2009–2013	19.0 minutes	18 minutes
Median gross rent, 2009–2013	\$718	\$682
Owner-occupied housing units, 2009–2013	68.8%	68.3%
Persons per household, 2009–2013	2.40	2.39
Median household income, 2009–2013	\$51,342	\$46,230
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years	17.8%	19.5%
Persons in poverty	12.9%	16.5%
Population per square mile, 2010	56.2	6.8

^aZ Value greater than zero but less than half unit of measure shown.

Data from <http://quickfacts.census.gov/>

Communicable Disease

Table 1. Number and rate of selected communicable diseases — Montana, 2011–2013.

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County		Large County Data		Montana
	Number	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Number per County	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)
Chlamydia	1,786	391.7 (374.0, 410.3)	6,645	348.7 (340.4, 357.1)	366.2 (359.5, 373.1)
Hepatitis C	682	149.6 (138.8, 161.2)	2,047	107.4 (102.9, 112.2)	123.0 (119.1, 127.0)
Pertussis	122	26.8 (22.4, 32.0)	922	48.4 (45.4, 51.6)	44.6 (42.3, 47.0)
Campylobacteriosis	69	15.1 (12.0, 19.2)	399	20.9 (19.0, 23.1)	22.2 (20.6, 24.0)

^aDepartment of Corrections population included in county rate where applicable.

Data provided by the Communicable Disease Epidemiology Section.

Table 2. Up-to-date (UTD) on childhood vaccinations for 24–35 month old children as of March 1st of the year of assessment based on imMTrax data reviewed during Vaccines for Children Program Clinic Reviews conducted every other year — Montana, 2011 and 2014.^a

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County	Large County Data	Montana
Number assessed 2011 ^b	326	1,419	2,249
Number UTD 2011	198	797	1,305
Percent UTD 2011 ^c	60.0	56.2	58.7
Number assessed 2014 ^d	-	1,573	4,042
Number UTD 2014	-	1,061	2,651
Percent UTD 2014 (95% CI)	-	67.5 (65.1, 69.8)	65.6 (64.1, 67.1)

^aUTD = 4 DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 3/4 HIB, 3 Hep B, 1 Var, 4 PCV by 24 months.

^bIn 2011, chart reviews occurred. Clinics with fewer 50 chart, the review included all available charts. Clinics with more than 50 charts, a sample of charts were reviewed and validated.

^cConfidence interval cannot be calculated because the total number of records reviewed is unknown.

^dIn 2014, all immunization records were reviewed electronically in the Montana Immunization Information System (imMTrax). The precision of each estimate was quantified using 95% confidence intervals.

Data provided by the Immunization Section of the Communicable Disease Bureau.

Chronic Disease

Table 3. Inpatient admissions for selected chronic conditions — Montana, 2011–2013.

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County		Large County Data		Montana
	Number	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Average Number per County	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)
Asthma	255	55.1 (48.4, 62.5)	123.0	46.3 (43.2, 49.6)	47.7 (45.2, 50.3)
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) ^b	4,539	845.2 (820.3, 870.7)	2,220.6	707.9 (696.6, 719.4)	716.8 (708.1, 725.6)
Cardiovascular Disease	4,941	917.7 (891.7, 944.3)	2,330.4	747.4 (735.8, 759.3)	746.7 (737.7, 755.8)
Diabetes (types 1 and 2)	5,816	1,126.1 (1096.6, 1156.3)	2,382.6	781.2 (769.0, 793.5)	822.5 (812.8, 832.3)

^aRates are age standardized to the 2000 Projected US Population using Distribution #1 as described in Klein and Schoenborn 2001 and given per 100,000 person years.

^bChronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), includes chronic bronchitis, emphysema, bronchiectasis, and chronic airway obstruction.

‡Does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Inpatient admission and ED visit data provided courtesy of participating MHA members, collected through the Montana Hospital Discharge Data System (MHDDS).

Table 4. Inpatient admissions for injury by type and mechanism of injury — Montana, 2011–2013.

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County		Large County Data		Montana
	Number	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Average Number per County	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)
All Unintentional Injury	3,465	683.7 (660.5, 707.5)	1,488.1	500.4 (490.6, 510.4)	538.6 (530.6, 546.8)
Falls	1,889	352.3 (336.2, 369.0)	810.3	263.4 (256.5, 270.5)	268.7 (263.2, 274.3)
Struck by/against	97	21.2 (17.1, 26.0)	42.9	15.6 (13.8, 17.5)	18.0 (16.5, 19.6)
Motor Vehicle	296	65.1 (57.7, 73.2)	132.0	46.8 (43.7, 50.0)	60.6 (57.8, 63.6)
Poisoning	243	51.9 (45.5, 59.1)	107.1	37.7 (35.0, 40.6)	36.3 (34.2, 38.5)
Intentional Self-Harm	974	230.6 (216.2, 245.9)	297.3	114.8 (109.9, 120)	106.5 (102.6, 110.5)
Traumatic Brain Injury	561	115.3 (105.7, 125.6)	236.3	81.4 (77.4, 85.5)	91.3 (87.9, 94.8)

^aRates are age standardized to the 2000 Projected US Population using Distribution #1 as described in Klein and Schoenborn 2001 and given per 100,000 person years.

‡Does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Inpatient admission and ED visit data provided courtesy of participating MHA members, collected through the Montana Hospital Discharge Data System (MHDDS).

**Table 5. Emergency Department visits for selected chronic conditions —
Montana, 2011–2013.**

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County		Large County Data		Montana
	Number	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Average Number per County	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)
Asthma	1,535	358.1 (340.1, 376.8)	652.7	254.4 (247.0, 262.1)	260.0 (254.0, 266.2)
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) ^b	4,191	837.0 (811.1, 863.3)	2,016.4	673.8 (662.4, 685.3)	804.9 (795.2, 814.8)
Cardiovascular Disease	1,381	263.8 (249.7, 278.6)	877.3	285.0 (277.7, 292.4)	372.7 (366.2, 379.3)
Diabetes (types 1 and 2)	8,580	1,753.4 (1715.3, 1792.2)	3,365.7	1,152.0 (1136.9, 1167.4)	1,235.6 (1223.3, 1248.0)

^aRates are age standardized to the 2000 Projected US Population using Distribution #1 as described in Klein and Schoenborn 2001 and given per 100,000 person years.

^bChronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), includes chronic bronchitis, emphysema, bronchiectasis, and chronic airway obstruction.

‡Does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Inpatient admission and ED visit data provided courtesy of participating MHA members, collected through the Montana Hospital Discharge Data System (MHDDS).

Table 6. Emergency department visits for injury by type and mechanism of injury — Montana, 2011–2013.

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County		Large County Data		Montana
	Number	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Average Number per County	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)
All Unintentional Injury	27,926	6,246.7 (6172.3, 6321.9)	14,697.0	5,520.6 (5486.1, 5555.2)	5,901.8 (5873.1, 5930.4)
Falls	9,714	2,066.1 (2024.3, 2108.6)	5,266.0	1,926.7 (1906.6, 1946.9)	2,020.0 (2003.7, 2036.5)
Struck by/against	3,700	864.7 (836.7, 893.4)	1,925.1	752.9 (740.0, 765.9)	820.2 (809.4, 831.1)
Motor Vehicle	2,888	665.3 (640.8, 690.5)	1,398.7	520.7 (510.2, 531.3)	520.0 (511.5, 528.6)
Poisoning	561	126.9 (116.4, 138.0)	241.1	93.2 (88.8, 97.9)	95.4 (91.8, 99.1)
Intentional Self-Harm	387	93.5 (84.4, 103.5)	243.7	94.6 (90.1, 99.3)	104.5 (100.6, 108.4)
Traumatic Brain Injury	4,415	987.5 (958.0, 1017.6)	1,776.9	669.9 (658.0, 682.1)	649.9 (640.5, 659.5)

^aRates are age standardized to the 2000 Projected US Population using Distribution #1 as described in Klein and Schoenborn 2001 and given per 100,000 person years.

‡Does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Inpatient admission and ED visit data provided courtesy of participating MHA members, collected through the Montana Hospital Discharge Data System (MHDDS).

Table 7. Cancer incidence — Montana, 2011–2013.^a

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County		Large County Data		Montana
	Number	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Average Number per County	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)	Rate per 100,000 ^a (95% CI)
All Cancer	2,456	458.2 (439.8, 477.2)	1412.7	444.5 (435.6, 453.7)	439.8 (432.9, 446.8)
Prostate (males)	337	124.6 (111.4, 139.3)	193.7	118.3 (111.9, 125.0)	112.8 (108.1, 117.8)
Breast (female)	322	114.8 (102.2, 128.8)	193.0	118.9 (112.4, 125.7)	115.7 (110.8, 120.9)
Lung and Bronchus	329	61.7 (55.1, 68.9)	175.7	55.5 (52.4, 58.8)	56.4 (54.0, 58.9)
Colon and Rectum	187	34.9 (29.9, 40.5)	109.4	34.7 (32.2, 37.3)	36.9 (35.0, 39.0)
Corpus Uteri (female)	78	26.6 (20.8, 33.7)	41.9	23.9 (21.2, 27.0)	25.4 (23.2, 27.9)
Melanoma	133	26.2 (21.8, 31.3)	82.3	26.6 (24.4, 29.0)	24.9 (23.2, 26.7)

‡Does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Cancer incidence data are from the Montana Central Tumor Registry.

Figure 1: Age-adjusted cancer incidence rates by cancer site — Montana, 2011–2013.

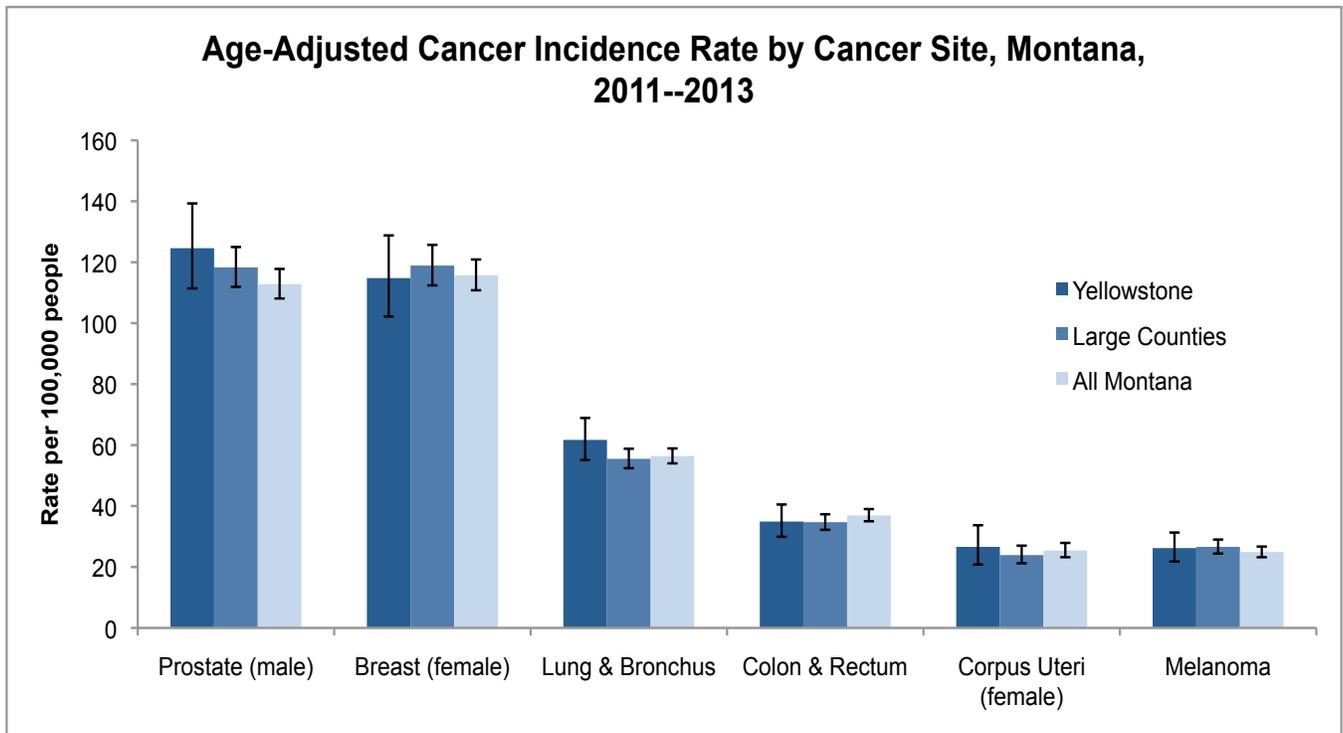


Table 8. Tobacco retailers by county, Montana 2013.

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County
Retailer Number	119
Retailers per 1,000 population	0.77

Data from: <http://dphhs.mt.gov/Portals/85/Documents/MTUPPapp/index.html>

Maternal and Child Health

Table 9. Total births occurring in Yellowstone County, 2011–2013.

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County	Montana
Number of births	5,955	35,881

Data about births were tabulated from birth certificates of infants to Montana-resident mothers who delivered in Montana, 2011–2013, covering more than 95% of all births.

Table 10. Teen birth rate per 1,000 females age 15–19 years, 2009–2013.^{a,b}

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County	Montana
Teen birth rate per 1,000	34.7	32.0

^aDue to the small number of events in some counties, five year rates have been used to include more counties with at least 20 events over the five years. Not all counties had enough events to be included.

^bFull report can be found at:

<http://dphhs.mt.gov/Portals/85/publichealth/documents/WMH/2014%20Teen%20Birth%20and%20Pregnancy%20Report%20Final.pdf>

†Denominator less than 20; rates based on fewer than 20 events are not statistically reliable.

Table 11. WIC data by county — Montana, 2011–2013.

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County	Large County Data	Montana
	Percent	Percent	Percent
Children (2–5 years of age) overweight or obese	26.8	25.1	27.9
Initiate breastfeeding	85.1	89.7	84.7

†Denominator less than 20; rates based on fewer than 20 events are not statistically reliable. Data provided by the WIC Program in the Family and Community Health Bureau.

Table 12. Births to Montana resident mothers occurring in Yellowstone County, 2011–2013.^a

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County		Large County Data		Montana	
	Number	Percent (95% CI)	Number	Percent (95% CI)	Number	Percent (95% CI)
Born less than 37 weeks	566	9.5 (8.8, 10.3)	2,036	8.8 (8.4, 9.2)	3,265	9.1 (8.8, 9.4)
Born weighing less than 2,500 grams	476	8.0 (7.3, 8.7)	1,642	7.1 (6.8, 7.4)	2,619	7.3 (7.0, 7.6)
Women entering prenatal care after first trimester	1405	23.6 (22.5, 24.7)	5,413	23.4 (22.9, 24.0)	9,580	26.7 (26.2, 27.2)
Women whose Kotelchuk Index is $\geq 80\%$ ^b	4818	80.9 (80.0, 81.9)	18,482	79.9 (79.4, 80.4)	26,911	75.0 (74.6, 75.5)
Smoking during pregnancy	941	15.8 (14.9, 16.8)	3,238	14.0 (13.6, 14.5)	5,849	16.3 (15.9, 16.7)
Education less than high school graduate	652	10.9 (10.2, 11.8)	2,136	9.2 (8.9, 9.6)	4,281	12.0 (11.6, 12.3)
Any insurance	5705	95.8 (95.3, 96.3)	21,397	92.5 (92.2, 92.8)	33,118	92.3 (92.0, 92.6)
Receiving WIC	1727	29.0 (27.9, 30.2)	7,240	31.1 (30.7, 31.9)	12,415	34.6 (34.1, 35.1)
Breastfeeding at discharge	5342	89.7 (88.9, 90.5)	21,281	92.0 (91.6, 92.3)	31,898	88.9 (88.6, 89.2)

^aData about births were tabulated from birth certificates of infants to Montana-resident mothers who delivered in Montana, 2011–2013, covering more than 95% of all births. Demographic information on the birth certificates is self-reported by parents; medical information is abstracted from medical records.

^bKotelchuk Index: computed index of adequacy of prenatal care, function of early initiation and enough visits, 80% or greater is defined as adequate.

†Too few events to report or complimentary suppression of corresponding cell.

‡Does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Mortality

Table 13. Median age at death in years by race and sex — Montana, 2011–2013.

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County		Large County Data		Montana	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
White	76.0	82.0	75.0	83.0	76.0	83.0
American Indian	59.5	55.0	59.0	60.0	62.5	63.5

†Too few events to report or complimentary suppression of corresponding cell.

Table 14. Frequency and age-adjusted rates of selected causes of death by county all cause Montana residents, 2011–2013.

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County		Large County Data		Montana	
	Number	Age-adjusted Rate per 100,000 (95% CI) ^a	Number	Age-adjusted Rate per 100,000 (95% CI) ^a	Number	Age-adjusted Rate per 100,000 (95% CI) ^a
All Causes	4,106	749.0 (725.8, 772.8)	15,555	713.6 (702.3, 725.1)	27,334	744.8 (735.8, 753.9)
Homicide	†	‡	43	‡	80	‡
Suicide	99	‡	416	21.2 (19.1, 23.4)	688	22.3 (20.6, 24.1)
All injuries	154	‡	918	45.2 (42.2, 48.3)	1,726	53.3 (50.7, 56.0)
Motor vehicle Accidents	57	‡	277	14.2 (12.5, 16.0)	603	19.8 (18.2, 21.5)

^aConfidence Intervals (95%) For The Age Adjusted Rate Are Computed Using the Fay-Feuer (1997) Method National Center for Health Statistics. Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States (April 1, 2010, July 1, 2010–July 1, 2013), by year, County, single-year of age (0, 1, 2, ..., 85 years and over), bridged race, Hispanic origin, and sex. Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race.htm as of June 26, 2014, following release by the U.S. Census Bureau of the unbridged Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates by 5-year age group on June 26, 2014.

†Too few events to report or complimentary suppression of corresponding cell.

‡Does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Data provided by the Office of Epidemiology and Scientific Support.

Table 15. Frequency and age-adjusted rates of selected causes of death by county all cause Montana residents, 2011–2013.

Health Indicator	Yellowstone County		Large County Data		Montana	
	Number	Age-adjusted Rate per 100,000 (95% CI) ^a	Number	Age-adjusted Rate per 100,000 (95% CI) ^a	Number	Age-adjusted Rate per 100,000 (95% CI) ^a
Deaths Attributed to Drugs	†	‡	44	‡	87	2.7 (2.2, 3.4)
All Cancer	913	167.0 (156.2, 178.5)	3,440	154.9 (149.6, 160.2)	5,902	156.2 (152.1, 160.3)
Cerebrovascular	218	38.8 (33.7, 44.5)	779	35.7 (33.2, 38.3)	1,339	35.8 (33.9, 37.9)
Heart Disease	840	149.2 (139.1, 159.9)	3,109	140.1 (135.2, 145.2)	5,757	152.4 (148.5, 156.5)
All Liver	80	‡	264	‡	566	16.3 (14.9, 17.8)
Alcohol-Related Liver Disease	37	‡	130	‡	292	8.6 (7.6, 9.7)
Diabetes	98	‡	342	15.7 (14.0, 17.5)	729	19.8 (18.4, 21.4)
Pneumonia and Influenza	75	‡	284	12.8 (11.3, 14.4)	517	13.8 (12.6, 15.1)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease and Asthma	300	54.9 (48.8, 61.7)	1,098	50.8 (47.8, 54.0)	1,881	50.6 (48.3, 53.0)

^aConfidence Intervals (95%) For The Age Adjusted Rate Are Computed Using the Fay-Feuer (1997) Method National Center for Health Statistics. Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States (April 1, 2010, July 1, 2010–July 1, 2013), by year, County, single-year of age (0, 1, 2, ..., 85 years and over), bridged race, Hispanic origin, and sex. Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race.htm as of June 26, 2014, following release by the U.S. Census Bureau of the unbridged Vintage 2013 postcensal estimates by 5-year age group on June 26, 2014.

†Too few events to report or complimentary suppression of corresponding cell.

‡Does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Data provided by the Office of Epidemiology and Scientific Support.

Behavioral Risk Factors

Because of the small numbers in Montana, behavioral risk factor health indicators are reported by Montana's Health Planning Regions as demonstrated below. Here is the link to the 2013 annual report, regional comparisons of 2013 health indicators start on page 32:

<http://dphhs.mt.gov/Portals/85/publichealth/documents/BRFSS/Annual%20Reports/2013%20Annual/2013MTBRFSSAnnualReport.pdf>

