

HB 918 Development and Implementation of the Olmstead Decision Report

Quarterly Update for the Section B Interim Budget Committee

April 1, 2026



DEPARTMENT OF
**PUBLIC HEALTH &
HUMAN SERVICES**

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SUMMARY

This report is submitted in accordance with House Bill 918 (HB 918), which requires the Department of Public Health and Human Services (DPHHS) to provide regular updates on the development and implementation of Montana's Olmstead Plan.

The Olmstead Plan is required under House Bill 922 (HB 922), passed by the 2023 legislative session, which directs DPHHS to develop and implement a plan consistent with the Olmstead v. L.C. decision to ensure services are provided in the most integrated, community-based settings possible.

Key provisions of HB 922 (Olmstead Plan requirements) include:

- Developing a comprehensive plan that includes measurable goals to increase availability and access and ensure state-funded services for Montanans with disabilities are provided in community-based settings whenever possible.
- Consulting with stakeholders, including the Statewide Independent Living Council (SILC), and providing regular opportunities for public input.
- Including an analysis of the Department's current efforts, an overview of available services, and an assessment of the system's strengths and weaknesses.
- Requiring DPHHS to review the plan by June 30, 2029, and every six years thereafter, to ensure it remains consistent with the Olmstead decision.

OLMSTEAD PROJECT ACTIVITIES AND TIMELINE

DPHHS contracted with the Rural Institute for Inclusive Communities at the University of Montana to assess Montana's current efforts and develop the Olmstead Plan as required by HB 922. The project followed a comprehensive timeline of activities, including stakeholder engagement, data collection and analysis, and development of goals and objectives.

April – August 2024: The project commenced with a kick-off meeting for state and community partners, followed by a consensus-building workshop with the SILC to identify priority populations for focus groups. The team submitted and received an Institutional Review Board (IRB) exemption, created a plain-language document explaining the Olmstead decision, and began collecting data from DPHHS on service provision and costs.

September – November 2024: The team successfully recruited for and hosted 23 geographically diverse focus groups. Participants included people with disabilities, their family members and caregivers, and representatives from statewide advocacy groups.

December 2024 – February 2025: Six interviews were conducted with people with disabilities who had transitioned from institutional settings to more independent living. The team conducted a comprehensive analysis of all focus group and interview data and drafted resolutions to seek permission from all seven tribal councils in Montana to conduct interviews with disability service providers on each reservation.

March – May 2025: Three provider focus groups were conducted, which included individuals serving people with disabilities and the general public. The team presented to all seven tribal councils, seeking permission for tribal interviews.

June – July 2025: A full-day DPHHS key stakeholder meeting was hosted, during which data were presented, and Olmstead goals and objectives were refined. Tribal IRB submissions were made, and information from all data sources was organized into a draft goals-and-objectives document. The team also prepared data dashboards that included maps, charts, and graphs to visually display the data.

August – December 2025: The project team finalized six priority goals and crafted objectives and activities in partnership with the Rural Institute, incorporating feedback from stakeholders, DPHHS employees, and leadership staff. Goals and objectives were presented to the Departments of Transportation and Commerce in preparation for a public feedback period. Beginning December 8, the draft plan was released for a 30-day public comment period, accompanied by a virtual Town Hall on December 19. Comments collected during this period will be analyzed for inclusion in the current plan or future iterations. The draft plan and feedback portal are available at: [Olmstead Plan Public Feedback | University of Montana](#).

January - March 2026: The project team integrated the public feedback provided by 81 survey recipients and shared the information with DPHHS and the SILC. Based on the feedback, two new activities were added to the plan, and one activity was modified. With finalized goals, objectives, and activities, the project team developed a comprehensive quality assurance and monitoring plan, which was provided to DPHHS at the end of February. A detailed plan narrative was provided for review at the beginning of March, and a plain-language version of the plan is being finalized for dissemination. If necessary, the Department will work with the Rural Institute to extend the projected timeline and ensure the plans mentioned above are finalized.

NEXT STEPS AND COLLABORATION

The project team and DPHHS are working closely to finalize all components of Montana's Olmstead Plan for dissemination before the end of the state fiscal year. Next steps will focus on transitioning continued work on the plan to state partners as indicated below.

- DPHHS will continue to meet with the Department of Commerce and the Department of Transportation to keep them informed of the need for legislative action to implement the current plan and expand to a more unified state plan.
- DPHHS will coordinate with the SILC to identify a plan lead until funding for an Olmstead Coordinator can be secured and the position can be hired.