

### A guide to your baby's first hearing test

Newborn Screening



## Why should my baby's hearing <mark>be tested</mark>?

- Most babies can hear well at birth, but a few do not.
- We test all babies to find the ones who may not be able to hear.
- Testing is the only way to know if a baby has hearing loss.
- It is important to find hearing loss as soon as possible. Babies whose hearing loss is not found early will have a hard time learning.
- If we find hearing loss early, there are many ways we can help your baby.
- Make sure your baby's hearing is tested before you leave the hospital.

### What should I know about the test?

- The test is safe and painless and can be done in less than 10 minutes.
- Most babies sleep through the test.
- You will get the test results before you leave the hospital.
- Be sure to tell the hospital the name of your baby's health professional or clinic so they can send them the results.





#### Why do some babies need <mark>another</mark> <mark>hearing test</mark>?

Some babies need another test because:

- They have fluid in the ear
- Baby was moving a lot during the initial test
- There was excessive noise in the testing room
- The baby has hearing loss
- Most babies who need another test have normal hearing. Some will have hearing loss.
- If your baby does not pass the hearing test, make sure he or she is tested again as soon as possible, and by no later than one month of age.

Can a newborn baby pass the hearing test and still have hearing loss? Yes, some babies hear well enough to pass the first test, but lose their hearing later because of:

- Some illnesses
- Some injuries
- Certain medicines
- A family history of hearing loss

- Watch for signs of hearing loss as your baby grows.
- Use the list on the next page as a guide.



# A baby with normal hearing should be able to:

- 📕 Birth to 3 Months of Age
  - Blinks or jumps when there is a sudden loud sound
  - Quiets or smiles when spoken to
  - Makes sounds like "ohh", "ahh"
- 🕴 3 to 6 Months of Age
  - Looks for sounds with eyes
  - Starts babbling ("baba", "mama", "gaga")
  - Uses many sounds, squeals and chuckles

- 🕴 6 to 9 Months of Age
  - Turns head toward loud sounds
  - Understands "no-no" or "bye-bye"
  - Babbles, for example "baba", "mama", or "gaga"
- 🔰 9 to 12 Months of Age
  - Repeats simple words and sounds you make
  - Correctly uses "mama" or "dada"
  - Responds to singing or music
  - Points to favorite toys and objects when asked

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If you have questions about your baby's hearing or this list, talk with your baby's health professional.

#### Where can I get more information? Visit **newbornscreening.mt.gov** or call 800-762-9891



24,000 copies of this public document were published at an estimated cost of \$0.0634 per copy, for a total cost of \$1,521.60, which includes \$1,521.60 for printing and \$0.00 for distribution. This brochure was paid for from Montana's HRSA grant #H61MC00053. This project is funded, in part or in whole, under a contract with the Montana Department of Public Health and Human Services, Public Health and Safety Division. The statements herein do not necessarily reflect the opinion of the Department.