## TOBACCO = SOCIAL JUSTICE ISSUE

## How Big Tobacco targets vulnerable populations SOURCES

- 1) Food and Drug Administration. "Preliminary Scientific Evaluation of the Possible Public Health Effects of Menthol Versus Nonmenthol Cigarettes", 2013.
- 2) University of California San Francisco, Smoking Cessation Leadership Center. "Smoking, COVID-19, and Racism Three Intersecting Epidemics", <a href="https://smokingcessationleadership.ucsf.edu/directors-corner/smoking-covid-19-and-racism-three-intersecting-epidemics">https://smokingcessationleadership.ucsf.edu/directors-corner/smoking-covid-19-and-racism-three-intersecting-epidemics</a>, June, 2020.
- 3) Delnevo, et al. Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 2020 (data from 2018 National Survey on Drug Use & Health).
- 4) D'Silva J, Cohn AM, Johnson AL, Villanti AC. Differences in subjective experiences to first use of menthol and nonmenthol cigarettes in a national sample of young adult cigarette smokers. Nicotine Tob Res. 2018;20(9):1062-68.
- 5) Truth Initiative. "Tobacco use in the African American community: Factsheet", <a href="https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/targeted-communities/tobacco-use-african-american-community">https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/targeted-communities/tobacco-use-african-american-community</a>, May, 2020.
- 6) Campaign for Tobacco-free Kids. Stopping Menthol, Saving Lives: Ending Big Tobacco's Predatory Marketing to Black Communities.

  <a href="https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/assets/content/what\_we\_do/industry\_watch/menthol-report/2021\_02\_tfk-menthol-report.pdf">https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/assets/content/what\_we\_do/industry\_watch/menthol-report/2021\_02\_tfk-menthol-report.pdf</a>. February, 2021.
- 7) D'Silva, J., O'Gara, E., & Villaluz, N. T. (2018) "Tobacco industry misappropriation of American Indian culture and traditional tobacco". *Tobacco control*, 27(e1), e57–e64. https://doi.org/10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2017-053950.
- 8) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. "American Indians/ Alaska Natives and Tobacco Use", https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/american-indians/index.htm, November, 2019.
- 9) Lempert LK, Glantz SA. Tobacco Industry Promotional Strategies Targeting American Indians/Alaska Natives and Exploiting Tribal Sovereignty. *Nicotine Tob Res.* 2019;21(7):940-948. doi:10.1093/ntr/nty048
- 10) Montana Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2023.
- 11) Montana Office of Vital Statistics, death data 2018-2022.
- 12) Espey DK, Jim MA, Cobb N, et al. <u>Leading Causes of Death and All-Cause Mortality in American</u> Indians and Alaska Natives. American Journal of Public Health, 2014;104(Suppl 3):S303–S311.
- 13) Mowery PD, Dube SR, Thorne SL, et al. <u>Disparities in Smoking-Related Mortality Among American Indians/Alaska Natives</u>. American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 2015. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2015.05.002.
- 14) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <u>Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults—United States</u>, 2005–2013. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report 2014;63(47):1108-12.
- 15) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Persons and Tobacco Use, https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/lgbt/index.htm, November, 2019.
- 16) Truth Initiative. "Tobacco Use in LGBT Communities: Fact Sheet," <a href="https://truthinitiative.org/sites/default/files/media/files/2019/03/Truth\_LGBT%20FactSheet\_FINAL.pdf">https://truthinitiative.org/sites/default/files/media/files/2019/03/Truth\_LGBT%20FactSheet\_FINAL.pdf</a>, February, 2018.
- 17) <u>Truth</u> Initiative. "Tobacco is a social justice issue: Low-income communities" <u>https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/targeted-communities/tobacco-social-justice-issue-low-income-</u>

- communities#:~:text=Low%2Dincome%20neighborhoods%20also%20have,person%20than%20high %2Dincome%20areas. January, 2017.
- 18) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. "Cigarette Smoking and Tobacco Use Among People of Low Socioeconomic Status", <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/low-ses/index.htm">https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/disparities/low-ses/index.htm</a>, November, 2019.
- 19) Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. "<u>Tobacco and Socioeconomic Status"</u>. Washington, D.C: Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2015.
- 20) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. "The Health Consequences of Smoking—50 Years of Progress: A Report of the Surgeon General". Atlanta: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health, 2014.

